

## YOUR SECURITY

Capital stock and double liability \$50,000.00  
Surplus, undivided profits - 11,000.00

Careful supervision of our Directors, namely

J. W. Baker, Merchant, Sextons Creek, Ky.  
R. H. Chrisman, Merchant, Berea, Ky.  
P. Cornelius, Physician, Berea, Ky.  
John F. Dean, Cashier, Berea, Ky.  
W. O. Hayes, Merchant, Berea, Ky.  
J. W. Herndon, Farmer and Capitalist, Berea, Ky.  
A. Isaacs, Miller, Berea, Ky.  
J. W. Stephens, Coal and Lumber Dealer, Berea, Ky.  
A. H. Williams, Capitalist, Berea, Ky.  
E. C. Wynn, Farmer, Berea, Ky.

Careful business management, unquestioned ability and integrity of officers and directors, strict banking laws, enforced to the letter, means ABSOLUTE SAFETY and SECURITY. Add to this courteous treatment and you should be satisfied to do your banking business with

## BEREA BANK & TRUST CO.

Main Street, Berea, Kentucky

## The Citizen

A family newspaper for all that is right, true and interesting.

Published every Thursday at Berea, Ky.

### BEREA PUBLISHING CO.

(Incorporated)  
WM. G. FROST, Editor-in-Chief  
C. H. WERTENBERGER, Managing Editor  
F. O. BOWMAN, Assistant Manager

#### Subscription Rates

PAYABLE IN ADVANCE

One Year ..... \$1.00  
Six Months ..... .60  
Three Months ..... .35

Send money by Post-office or Express Money Order. Draft, Registered Letter, or one and two cent stamps.

The date after your name on label shows to what date your subscription is paid. If it is not changed within three weeks after renewal notify us.

Missing numbers will be gladly supplied if we are notified.

Liberal terms given to any who obtain new subscriptions for us. Any one sending us four yearly subscriptions can receive The Citizen free for himself for one year.

Advertising rates on application.



KENTUCKY PRESS ASSOCIATION.

No Whiskey Advertisements!  
No Immoral News Items!

### OUT-OF-DOORS

The splendor of the morn,  
The evening's red glow,  
The fields of tasseled corn  
And cowbells far and low.

The blossom and the fruit,  
The song bird in the tree,  
The wind upon its lute,  
Are poetry to me.

Out in the out-of-doors  
Where tolling millions gleam  
The mighty harvest pours  
Its wealth of gold and green.

Here life has found its cup  
Of joy and love its crown,  
With nature looking up  
And heaven looking down.  
—Edward Collins Downing.

### MAN AND MAN

We pray, O God, that in thy providence,  
All human jealousy and strife  
shall cease.  
Rebuke revenge and war, spare innocence,  
And give the people liberty and peace.

Teach those who fight from sea or air or trench  
That in thy great all-comprehensive plan  
There is no German, English, Turk or French  
But that all men are brothers, man and man.

Uplift us from the mercenary plane  
Of selfishness in all the years to be,  
Till love shall be the everlasting chain  
That binds our hearts together  
and to thee.  
—Edward Collins Downing.

### LINCOLN INSTITUTE'S FOURTH ANNUAL COMMENCEMENT

Lincoln Ridge, Ky., Wednesday, June 14, 1916.

A class of twelve promising young people will be graduated from several different departments. There will be music by band, chorus, jubilee group and individuals.

The feature of the afternoon session will be an address on "Negro Minstrel Songs" by one of Lincoln Institute's trustees, Rev. Wm. E. Barton, D.D., of Oak Park, Ill., a suburb of Chicago. Dr. Barton has a more than nation-wide reputation as author, journalist and preacher. He has travelled widely, written many books, is editor of The Advance, one of the two foremost periodicals of the Congregational denomination, and is pastor of one of the largest churches in the vicinity of Chicago. He is a trustee of Lincoln Institute, of Berea College and many other bodies, and is in demand far and wide as a commencement speaker. The Institute is very fortunate in securing him for this occasion. He has made an exhaustive study of the minstrel songs of both races, and his address, illustrated as it will be by a picked group of the Institute's singers, will be a treat which should not be missed.

The morning program will begin at 9:30 a. m., and that of the afternoon at 2:00 p. m. The Louisville and Interurban cars, Shelbyville line, stop at Lincoln Ridge station, on the Institute grounds.

Those who are interested in the work of the Institute will be rejoiced by what has been accomplished, and those who have been skeptical regarding the value of Negro education are invited to come and see what Kentucky's one well-equipped colored school is doing.

### DO YOU KNOW THAT—

Today is always the best day to clean up?

Fresh air, food, rest — these three combat tuberculosis?

The U. S. Public Health Service has reduced typhoid fever 80 per cent in some communities?

Overeating, constipation, lack of exercise, foul air, eye strain, may produce headache?

Polluted drinking water causes many deaths?

An efficient health officer is a good community investment?

Bad teeth handicap children?

Insufficient sleep endangers health?

The Store That  
Advertises  
Is the  
Store That Does  
The Business

### SMART PEOPLE BUY DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS

FROM

## OWEN McKEE

THERE IS A REASON

RICHMOND

KENTUCKY

Come to The Citizen booth and examine our nice line of premiums that go with The Citizen at 75c. for a trifle extra on Commencement Day when you subscribe for The Citizen at 75c for one whole year; or have your present subscription extended.

The Local  
Merchant Who  
Fails to Advertise  
Is Losing  
Many Sales

### Why He Was a Picture Fan.

"Jinx is the worst moving picture fan I ever saw."

"That so?"

"Yes; he accidentally got into a street scene being taken for a photo play over a year ago, and he has been haunting the movie houses ever since like a wild man."—Florida Times-Union.

### Bullfighting.

In tradition the bullfight dates from the time before Hercules is said to have visited Spain and driven off the wonderful cattle of Geryon. In actual recorded history it antedates Caesar's campaign in Hispania, but the fight that is witnessed by the present day visitor in Madrid, Seville or Valencia is far more exciting and cruel than the contests between the noble Spaniard and the noble bull four centuries ago. A first class spectacle now involves the torturing and killing of seven or eight bulls and at least thirty horses.

### Ancient Basket Makers.

The Worshipful Company of Basket Makers dates back to 1509, but basket making was a recognized craft in London more than a century before then. In 1463 basket makers "and other foreigners" were banished by the common council to the old manor of Blanche Appleton, and in 1538 even those English basket makers who were still permitted to live in the city were similarly dealt with, on account of their indifference to the danger from fire.—London Chronicle.

### THE GALAX GATHERERS By Wallace Buchanan

In our study of mountain literature we learn that the poor class of people in the North Carolina highlands make their living as nature's seasons provide, that is, when ginseng season has passed the galax season is coming on.

The galax is found in the southern mountains on the mountain sides usually in thickets of underbrush, as mountain laurel and ivy. It is a one-leaf plant, but one root may produce two to eight leaves. The stem is about six inches long. The leaves are circular and the edges are notched beautifully. There are two kinds—the green and red. If the leaf is one year old it will be green, and usually red if two years old.

There are millions of these leaves found in the western mountains of North Carolina, especially on the Great Grandfather and Linville Mountains.

Families take food to do them two or three weeks and go to these mountains and camp during the last of autumn and all winter. They pull these leaves when the snow is not on the ground. They bunch them by the campfire at night putting twenty-six in a bunch, and always bunching green with green, selecting those of approximately the same size.

Their log huts are made of poles in pen layers and the cracks are daubed with mud. They also build a chimney. As soon as they have a wagonload of leaves gathered they have an ox-cart or team to haul them to market. They get about thirty-five cents per thousand for them. The season lasts from the first of November until the last of April.

### IN OUR OWN STATE

(Continued from Page One).  
of the building will be used for a hotel. The building will be ready for occupancy by next August.

Louisville's trade tourists returned Friday night after a four-day trip through Middle Tennessee and

part of Alabama. A second trip this fall through the Bluegrass and Eastern Kentucky is being planned already.

### Estill Oil News

The past week was a record breaker in the Estill fields. It was marked with more activity and good results in new wells than any period of equal length. The plans for test work are gradually broadening out. New companies are forming rapidly and the city of Irvine is a scene of great business activity.

### Lieut.-Gov. Black Addresses Graduating Class

At Pineville last Thursday evening a large crowd gathered to hear Lieut.-Gov. James D. Black deliver an address to the graduating class of Miss Johnson's School. A number of visiting friends accompanied the speaker. An excellent address was made and all in attendance reported an enjoyable time.

### Bell County Sunday School Convention

The 1916 convention of the Bell County Sunday schools was held in Middlesboro last week at the Methodist Episcopal Church, South. After the business of the body was dispensed with and officers for the ensuing year were elected an interesting program was rendered by a number of live wires in Sunday school work of Bell County.

### Wreck On W. & I. Railway

The first wreck of any consequence happened last Sunday on the Winchester and Irvine short line, when a freight was derailed and a number of cars demolished. No people were injured in the smash-up. The east-bound passenger had to go via Richmond over the main line, arriving at its destination at a late hour.

### UNITED STATES NEWS

(Continued from Page One).

England's war bill for two days would provide the United States with an aerial defense patrol, without which this country would be at the mercy of an attacking force, declared Rear Admiral Robert E. Peary, chairman of the Aerial Defense Patrol Commission.

James J. Hill, railroad builder and financier, died Monday morning at his home in St. Paul. His death, physicians announced, was due to an infection caused by bowel trouble. Expressions of condolence poured in at his home from all parts of the country.

The Senate on Monday passed the rivers and harbors appropriation bill, carrying approximately \$43,000,000, by a vote of 35 to 32, after adding many amendments.

### Co-Operation And Consecration

On Thursday, May 25th, the principal-elect of Tuskegee Institute, Robert Russa Moton, delivered his installation address at Tuskegee, Ala., to an immense audience, both white and black. The address was a most fitting one, strictly in accord with the subject chosen, the great work having been done by his predecessor, Dr. Booker T. Washington and the task that lies before him as principal. In beautiful language did he recite the beginnings of the great work at Tuskegee, giving due credit to those who were the pioneers of the work representing the North, the South, and the Negro; the three elements that had to be taken into account in this adjustment of race relationship. His policy is that of his predecessor who insisted on team work on the part of the teachers, officers, students and in every phase of the work. He closed his address by quoting the

What We Are Speaks Louder  
Than What We Say

The National seeks your business on its record

## Berea National Bank

Berea, Kentucky

## PRIZES For Homespun Fair

Berea, June 7, 1916

## Commencement Day



BEREA COLLEGE Offers Prizes for Skill in the Fireside Industries—Weavings, Baskets, Spinning, Dyeing, Whittling.

### Spinning

Best spun Wool Yarns, each ..... \$2.50  
Best spun Flax Yarns ..... 2.50

### Weaving

Best woven Coverlet ..... 5.00  
Best woven Counterpane ..... 5.00  
Best woven Old Fashioned Table Linen ..... 2.50

### Dyeing

Best Indigo Blue ..... \$2.50 for  
Best Walnut Brown ..... best three  
Best Bark Yellow ..... colors  
Best Green .....  
Best Madder Red .....

### Baskets, Chairs, etc.

Best made Hip Baskets, melon shaped, hickory ..... \$2.00  
Best made Willow Basket ..... 1.00  
Best made Rocking-chair with split bottom ..... 2.00  
Best made Common Chair with split bottom ..... 2.00  
Best made Sunbonnet ..... 1.00  
Best made Netted Fringe ..... 1.00  
Best made Quilt ..... 2.50  
Best made Shuttle ..... 2.50  
Best made Ax Handle ..... 1.50

following words from Dr. Washington's last Sunday evening talk: "We want to have team-work, not only in the direction to which I have referred, but most of all, we want team-work in our spiritual life, in our religious life, in the prayer meetings, in the preaching service, in every devotional exercise. We can get it by each one forgetting selfishness, forgetting all that stands in the way of perfect team-work."

# MAMMOTH CAVE

FROM BERA JUNE 15th

\$12.15 FOR AN ALL-EXPENSE THREE-DAYS TRIP

Railroad fare \$5.65. Board and Cave Fee \$6.50. Round trip tickets on sale for morning trains. Band Concert on Echo River. Orchestra and Promenade 7:00 to 12 P. M. See L. & N. Agt.

Day Telephone 270

Residence Telephone 65

## RICHMOND HEATING & PLUMBING CO.

CLAY BUILDING, WEST MAIN STREET

Buyton's Domestic Supply Plants, Gas and Gasoline Engines, Sewer Pipe and Mill Supplies.

RICHMOND

KENTUCKY

The Citizen 75c on Commencement Day.